

Weekly Citizen

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY AND COUNTY

THOMAS H. HARRIS, Editor.

ALBUQUERQUE, JULY 11, 1891.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Albuquerque Post Office.

Post Office.

Terms of Subscription:

Daily by mail, one year, \$4.00

Daily by mail, six months, \$2.00

Daily by mail, three months, \$1.00

Daily by mail, one month, \$0.30

Delivered in city by carrier, per week, \$0.05

Weekly, by mail, \$0.10

Advertising rates made known on applying at office of publication.

Office: No. 113 West Gold Avenue.

(From the Daily, July 8.)

Nice shower this afternoon.

Johnny Collingworth has turned up at La Junta, Colorado.

Wallace Hensel and wife have returned from Las Vegas.

Frank Rose, of this city, visited Kingman, Arizona, last week.

The New Mexico medical society is in session to-day at Las Vegas.

Rev. Crispy will occupy the new Congregational parsonage this week.

Dan Phillips is now the accommodated delivery clerk at the postoffice.

George Van Pelt has gone to New York City, being called there by sickness in his family.

Emil Kleinwort has gone to Fort Wingate, where he will be employed in a butcher shop.

The county board expect to get through with the business of this session this afternoon.

Mrs. Frank Sturges will visit a mountain resort, near Las Vegas, with the family of Mrs. Selman.

J. B. Hawley has satisfactorily proven that his reputation for truth and veracity is not good in this community.

Mr. E. Verger has issued his history of New Mexico. It is a historical fact that Mr. Verger owes this office \$25.

Mrs. Wiley has loaned her flouring mill in this city to Morgan & Allison, who will start up business in a few days.

Personal abuse of individuals does not promote public enterprises. Follow the example of the Citizens in this respect.

F. L. Crocker and J. Landenslager leave tonight for Kansas with their families, where they will remain several weeks.

During the temporary absence of Marshal Maston, Policeman Van Lueven will faithfully discharge the duties of the position.

W. W. Pope and family, and M. P. Stamm and family will go to the Pecos to-morrow evening, where they will camp out and recreate for a month.

On the Model farm, near Springer, Messrs. Cavan and Dyer have fifty acres in beans. At ordinary prices this crop will be worth about thirty-five dollars an acre.

Ellis Harris to-day filed a suit in the district court, against J. A. Johnson. The suit is the outcome of certain real estate transactions between the gentlemen.

Yesterday the pupils of the government Indian school to the number of 125, accompanied by several teachers, went to Bear canon, where they will camp out for two or three weeks.

Out of the collection of about seventy-five varieties of roses which grace the home of Mrs. Catron, in Santa Fe, about one-half of them are now in full flower, and they form a beautiful and rare sight.

Joseph Grant, late of El Rito, Rio Arriba county, has located in this city, and purchased a half interest in the dry goods store owned by A. A. Klusky. Mr. Grant is an old resident of the territory, and a valuable accession to the city.

The case of J. R. Hawley vs. C. A. Berry was concluded yesterday evening before Commissioner Snyder. Hawley charged Berry with criminal intimacy with Mrs. Hawley. The evidence showed the innocence of the accused, and he was acquitted.

A pleasant party of friends gathered at the residence of C. A. Hawks on the evening before their departure east. Miss Grace, the daughter, will remain at Cleveland, Ohio, a couple of years attending school, and Mr. Hawks and wife will spend two months visiting eastern friends.

The case of the United States vs. Selva et al. is in progress before Commissioner Snyder. This is a prosecution under Sec. 5548, of the United States statute, providing for the punishment of persons who interfere with settlers upon public lands. The defense is that for about ten years Selva occupied and owned the land, and that neither the government nor Simpson had any right to molest him.

Struck by lightning. During the heavy shower of rain this afternoon a severe stroke of lightning struck L. B. Putney's wholesale warehouse on Railroad avenue. A carpenter was on the roof at the time doing some repairing and was stunned for a few minutes by the shock. In a moment the roof was in a blaze where the lightning struck, and a fire alarm was turned on. The heavy rain, however, put out the blaze before the fire boys reached the building.

Roman Catholics. Superintendent Porter, of the census bureau, has in preparation, and will soon issue, a bulletin upon the membership of the Roman Catholic church in the United States, by states and counties. The bulletin will show that the membership now numbers 6,250,000 communicants, over fifteen years of age. This minimum of age, fifteen years, will be adhered to in the statistics of other churches.

TRADES DISPLAY.

Another Attractive Feature for Fair Week.

This morning Col. John Borradale started a movement to provide a trades display one evening during fair week, and by noon a score or more firms had agreed to take part. The idea is that the trades display shall form a part of the grand parade on Thursday evening, Sept. 17. On that occasion the military companies, the fire department, the flambeau club and other organizations will form in grand procession, and with booming cannon and a grand display of fireworks the thousands who will be present will witness a parade rarely seen anywhere in the country. It is expected that at least fifty firms will prepare floats to take part in the display. It will altogether make a sight worth coming a long distance to witness.

The following business firms have already consented to take part:

Life Insurance Co., S. E. Rose & Co., Leonard & Co., A. Everett, Korber & Co., Albuquerque Brewing Co., Crystal Ice Co., A. Harsch Bottling Works, Sammis & Stamm, J. D. Trolan, F. W. Heyn, Blanchard Meat Co., Paulson Tacket Co., D. J. Abel, St. Elmo Electric Light Co., Hughes & Vaser, The Citizens.

(From the Daily, July 8.)

Apprentices are plentiful and cheap in this market.

Hensel swallows are becoming a nuisance in this city.

One of M. P. Stamm's matched buy horses died last night.

W. C. Leonard is spending a few weeks at Battle Creek, Mich.

Work is in progress on the immense roof of the territorial university building.

The board of equalization in Valencia county report a large increase of taxable wealth in that county.

Mrs. Edward Rosenwald, of this city, is at the Las Vegas hot springs, and is being benefited by the baths.

Mrs. Nicholas, of this city, is preparing to remove to Hermosa, Sierra county, where her daughter resides.

The foundation for the new Presbyterian parsonage in the Highlands is laid, and work on the building will begin next week.

Joseph Badaracco is treating his friends royally to-day, the occasion being the celebration of his first-born, a handsome girl baby.

George W. Johnston, a bright young lawyer from Bonville, Mo., has opened an office in the First National bank building, this city.

Irene L. Chavez, deputy clerk of the private land claims court for this territory, has filed his bond of \$5,000 and taken the necessary oath of office.

Barnum's circus is headed this way, and the press agent for the big show says it will exhibit one day at Albuquerque in October, making only one stop in the territory on its way to the Pacific coast for the winter.

The board of commissioners of Santa Fe county refuse to make a levy to pay the interest on certain railroad bonds, issued by previous commissioners. They claim that the bonds are illegal.

A law and order league has been organized in San Miguel county, and the lawless white cap element in that county will probably not have things their own way in the future.

A man by the name of Graham forged \$1,000 worth of checks on J. D. Biggs & Son of Chama, last month, and had them cashed at Alamosa, Manitou, Denver and St. Louis.

The controversy between S. E. Rose and A. A. Grant in regard to the site of the water works reservoir on the mesa, has been amicably settled, and all the cases dismissed.

Judge E. V. Long, of Las Vegas, is in Denver, and gives the News an account of the bright future of New Mexico. The judge is a good friend of the territory.

Major J. W. Donnelly, of the Atlantic & Pacific land department, was called to Chicago last night, and will remain two weeks.

Another Murder. On Monday June 23, about noon, the dead body of Refugia Armpio was found in her dwelling just west of the arroyo, between the city and the smelter. She had been killed by being struck on the head with an ax, the bloody instrument of death being found near the body. An inquest was held by L. L. Howison, justice of the peace, and after the inquest Pedro Baca was taken into custody, and Pontiano Epenosa and Holden Stephenson detained as witnesses. It seems about one or two o'clock in the morning of June 23, these fellows went there and two of them came away leaving Pedro Baca at the house. This was the last time this woman was seen alive. His honor caused the arrest of Pedro Baca for further examination and detained the others as witnesses. On Thursday the preliminary examination was held and Pedro Baca was held without bail to await the action of the grand jury, and the other two held in the sum of three thousand dollars each as witnesses. The good people of Socorro are considerably worked up over this cold blooded, dastardly murder, and well they may, as the good name of our city and county is dragged down by these lawless acts. The fact is a trial by jury for murder seems to be a farce in this county and the honest law-abiding class of our community are getting about tired of it.—Socorro Chieftain.

Irrigation Pump. Capt. Jack Crawford has introduced a new machine in New Mexico for the development of water for irrigation on his ranch at Fort Craig, near San Marcial. It is called the Pulameter steam pump, and is designed especially for irrigation purposes. He made an experimental trial of it the other day, and writes that it was a complete success, filling a tank with 2,400 gallons of water in eight min-

utes from a thirty-three-foot well, and at a very trifling cost. The machine is very simple—requiring no skillful management, entirely safe and economical. Simple and effective machinery for producing water, in the absence of general and systematic methods of supplying it for irrigation, is of the first consequence to New Mexico, and it is to be hoped that this pump will fill that requirement. From the description and results, it is evidently an improvement on all present methods.

How Does El Paso Stand?

Since it is conceded by all outside parties who are at all interested in the subject of securing closer and better railway facilities between Rocky mountain points that El Paso will be a very hot place to hold a railway convention on July 21, what the matter with having such a convention held in Santa Fe? Here the balmy mountain breezes will fan the brows of the assembled delegates, and besides El Paso's delegation will be assigned to especially cool quarters, take our word for it. By the way, as El Paso would exclusively to the Las Vegas Trinidad route, or would she prefer to leave the bare road so that Albuquerque, Cerrillos and Santa Fe can join her, and, with White Oaks, pull also for the extension of the narrow gauge through Santa Fe county to Albuquerque and via Also pass to White Oaks and El Paso?—New Mexican.

An Old Miner Dead.

Harvey Beckwith, commonly known as Old M. Beckwith, was found dead on Sunday forenoon, in his mine shaft near the Cash Entry. He was rather old and feeble and possibly died from bad air in the shaft, at the bottom of which he had been at work, 60 to 70 feet deep. His remains were buried in the Cerrillos cemetery. He was an old prospector and one of the many who all through life seem to draw blanks, though ever following the glamour of the mining spirit. And thus the end came, and he was still "Old Man Beckwith," the prospector. Tender hands laid him to rest. The sound of the pick and the shovel, and the blast, may resound on all sides, but he will hear them no more. Peacefully may he sleep. Cerrillos Register.

(From the Daily, July 9.)

That premium list should be hurried up.

Neil B. Field is in Denver on legal business.

The Albuquerque house is being repaired.

Byron S. Ives, the florist, has gone east on a business trip.

How would Wm. F. Kuchenbecker do for the first mayor of Gallup?

Join one of the local building associations and build yourself a home.

Work has at last been begun on the territorial insurance act in Las Vegas.

Dr. G. W. Harrison and wife, of Bernadillo, will spend the summer in New York City.

George H. Neher and family returned last night from a pleasant visit with Nebraska friends.

The Flambeau club is getting in line trim for the grand parade during the Territorial fair.

J. C. Harrison and M. C. Goren have arrived and taken positions in the Wells Fargo express office.

Mrs. Judge Warren went to Santa Fe last night, where she will visit with friends for several days.

A postal card from W. T. McCright, dated Denver, July 7, says: "Great town Denver." No particulars.

Several parties will appeal from the assessment made by the county board of equalization to the territorial board.

The Denver News will be represented at the New Mexico fair by Len Hartigan, who will give the big exposition a splendid write-up.

Delegates of the Knights of Labor from the various lodges of New Mexico, held a secret convention at Las Vegas yesterday.

Hon. Charles H. Gildersleeve, of Santa Fe, is still lingering at Manhattan Beach, slowly but surely recovering from his recent severe illness.

The board of county commissioners adjourned yesterday afternoon till the 10th of August. A large amount of business was transacted.

Judge Wm. C. Hazledine is at Los Angeles, where he is looking after an important case for the Atlantic & Pacific road in the circuit court.

John Wyang came in from Coyote canon last evening. He has just finished the stone work on a dwelling house in the canon for A. E. Propper.

The Raton Reporter says: The citizens of Albuquerque will find Messrs. Houts and Guy courteous, whole-souled gentlemen with whom it is a pleasure to do business.

The county board made a small appropriation to secure a creditable exhibit for the Territorial fair, and appointed Florencio Sandoval, of Cerrillos, to make the collection.

All the people in Ohio are not smart as William McKinley. A man in Marietta, that state, writes for samples of Silico-Mica Paint, and he wants it just as it comes out of the ground.

Judge Seeds has rendered a decision ordering the territorial auditor to issue a warrant to Victor A. Greerleaf, out of the deficiency fund to pay a balance due Greenleaf as district attorney.

M. S. Otero has sent thirty-one pounds of gold bearing rock from his mine near Bernadillo to an assayer at Denver, and if the result of the assay is favorable work will be pushed on the mine.

The marriage of Roman Romero, of Don Trinidad Romero of Wagon Mound, and Miss Sophia, daughter of Probate Judge Jesus Armpio y Jaramillo, will take place at Atrisco next Tuesday morning. Extensive preparations are being made for the ceremony and there will be a large attendance of relatives and friends.

AT THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

New Corporation Documents and Other Official Papers Filed.

New corporation papers have been filed at the office of the territorial secretary, as follows:

The La Plata Ditch Company Incorporated, J. T. Hobbs, F. V. Williams, J. T. Allen, Harry Hippler, James Sparrow, Dennis Cunningham, capital stock, \$425; object, to extend the Williams ditch in San Juan county to cover mesa lands five miles distant. Principal business office at La Plata.

Atlantic & Pacific Hospital Association—Incorporators, D. B. Robinson, W. C. Hazledine, J. P. Kaster, Geo. A. Hancock; to be supported by donations from employees of the Atlantic & Pacific railroad, place of business, Albuquerque.

The Gate City Contracting Company Incorporated, C. A. Fox, V. E. Heedwood and S. W. Dorsey. Capital stock, \$25,000. Place of business, Raton. Object, to construct railroads, gas and electric light works, storage reservoirs, canals, etc.

Raton Water Works Company—Incorporators, Geo. J. Pace, M. H. Stockton, E. D. Sowers, J. W. Dwyer, Russell Marcy. Capital stock, \$75,000. Place of business, and object to establish a water system at Raton.

The Albuquerque Street Railway Company (old line) has amended articles of incorporation to correct mistakes and omissions in its original charter, filed May, 1889, with a capital stock of \$2,000.

Marshall.

There will be a practice game of ball next Sunday afternoon between the Maroons and a picked nine at the fair grounds.

The El Paso team, which went to Eddy on the 14th to play for a purse of \$100, were beaten by the Eddy boys, the score being 11 to 7.

The New Mexican says: Las Vegas treated the Santa Fe ball team very shabbily on the 4th, declining to play them at the last moment.

The Santa Fe baseball club will visit this city and play a match game with the Maroons on the 19th. They will be handsomely treated while here.

At Peralta on the 4th a game of ball between the Peralta and Las Lunas clubs resulted in a victory for the Peralta boys, the score standing 50 to 7 in their favor.

At the meeting of the base ball club last evening P. J. Casey was elected temporary manager in the absence of Manager McCright. The club is arranging for games with Santa Fe, Fort Wingate, El Paso and other towns.

Hawley Arrested and Fined.

This morning J. R. Hawley visited the residence of his wife, and tried to take the little boy away from his mother. Being denied the boy, he became insulting and abusive, and was arrested and fined \$25 and costs. This man Hawley is becoming notorious in this community, and is proving himself to be an abominable nuisance. For two years or more his wife has refused to live with him, on account of his general coarseness. Recently he tried to blackmail her character, and was proven in open court a liar, and several witnesses testified that they would not believe him under oath. The little boy has been carried around to the gambling saloons by Hawley, and kept up late at night, and he wants to stay with his mother, who is an intelligent, hard-working woman. The fine to-day is only a foretaste of what is in store for this brute if he does not mend his ways.

Death of H. F. Swope.

A letter from Mr. Tamony brings word that H. F. Swope died at Jemez hot springs at 7:30 on Monday evening last. The deceased was about 65 years of age, and one of the pioneers of this country, well known and much respected throughout Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona. He was a native of Pennsylvania, and a boyhood neighbor of the Cameron family. During the war he had charge of the military stables at Washington, and about 1871 came to Colorado and entered the employ of the pioneer stage company of Barlow & Sanderson. For years he made his home in Santa Fe, engaging in the livery business. Failing health took him to the hot springs some four weeks ago. The funeral took place at Jemez on Tuesday, the entire village turning out to pay its respects to the kind old man. The body was interred in the Jemez cemetery. Mrs. Swope and children are expected to return from the springs to-night.—New Mexican.

The Selva Case.

Ferdinand Selva was bound over in the sum of \$5,000 under United States Commissioner Snyder yesterday evening. The offense with which he is charged is trespass on government land, he having fired at P. A. Simpson and party while engaged in work on a reservoir on Simpson's government land claim in Tijeras canon. Two Mexicans employed by Selva were also placed under \$1000 bonds each. The bonds were promptly given, and the case will come before the district court.

The Territorial Exposition.

Hon. W. H. Whiteman, of Albuquerque, is rather outspoken in reference to the distribution of prizes at the territorial fair. He evidently has at heart only the good name of the institution and the promotion of New Mexico's welfare, and there is a great deal of truth in what he says respecting the unjust distribution of premiums. What New Mexico needs most is encouragement of her agricultural, horticultural, mineral, industrial and stock raising interests, and if these matters are neglected for those ephemeral features of sport a very large proportion of those who are striving to build New Mexico upon an enduring foundation of home production will naturally lose interest in the success of the exposition.

This is all said in the kindest spirit toward Albuquerque and toward the managers of the fair; we want to see that

institution this year a regular bumper, representing all New Mexico; but at the same time we must commend Judge Whiteman's frank and earnest statement of facts and earnestly hope that the errors complained of will as far as possible, be corrected even yet for the forthcoming fair, and be carefully avoided in the future.—New Mexican.

Telegraphic Revision.

Bank Examiner Drew, of Philadelphia, was dismissed.

The French World's Fair commission wants \$600,000 for their display.

Solomon & Frank, wholesale tobacco dealers of New York, have assigned.

Cyclone swept over Madison, Mississippi, and demolished several buildings.

J. D. Shaw, editor of the Bishopville, South Carolina, Eagle was killed at a picnic by two rowdies.

A terrible storm at Galveston, Sunday, drove the waters of the gulf into the city, doing great damage.

The Mexican minister says there is no truth in the report that the Mexican people are ready to revolt.

Southern Indiana is much afflicted by drought just now, and fires are burning in many portions, destroying standing grain.

The annual encampment of the Irish-American Military Union began at Staten Island with fifteen companies represented.

A Halifax dispatch says work has been stopped on the Chignecto ship railway. Three million dollars have already been spent on it.

The flour output at Minneapolis last week was 118,363 barrels, against 125,550 the previous week. Sales are slow at lower prices.

Latest news from the West Indies is to the effect that another uprising against Hypolite is imminent. Many people are leaving.

The remains of Paymaster Harries of the United States navy, have been brought from Samoa, and interred at Annapolis, Maryland.

Eighteen Swiss soldiers were drowned in the river Aar, near Soleure, Switzerland, while practicing the construction of a pontoon bridge.

In Albany, New York, Charles E. Burton, of the Burton Cider and Vinegar company, confesses to be a defaulter, to the amount of about \$50,000.

A train was thrown from a trestle on the Kanawha and Michigan road, near Charleston, W. Va. Thirteen people were killed and over fifty hurt.

Whitecaps in Monroe county, Indiana, whipped Luther Jones, for beating his sick wife. Jones is not expected to recover from the effects of his whipping.

Central Labor Union, of Lowell, Massachusetts, will suggest to the secretary of the interior, that the textile workers be allowed an exhibit at the World's Fair.

Congressman Mansour, of Missouri, will introduce a bill at the first meeting of congress in December, providing for the opening of the Cherokee strip not later than March 1, 1892.

PROCLAMATION.

Declaring the incorporation of the town of Gallup, and calling an election thereon.

Whereas, On the 6th day of April, A. D. 1891, there was presented to the board of county commissioners of Bernadillo county, a petition purporting to be signed by a majority of the qualified voters of the town of Gallup, living within the territory described as follows:

Commencing at the quarter section corner between sections fifteen (15) and twenty-two (22), township fifteen (15) north, range eighteen (18) west, thence north one (1) mile to the quarter section corner between sections ten (10) and fifteen (15), thence west one (1) mile to the quarter section corner between sections nine (9) and sixteen (16), thence south one (1) mile to the quarter section corner between sections sixteen (16) and twenty-one (21), thence east one (1) mile to the place of beginning, all in above township and range. And praying that the said territory, and the inhabitants thereof, be incorporated under the provisions of chapter 32 of the laws of the legislative assembly of the territory of New Mexico, adopted A. D. 1891.

And, whereas, it appears to the board that said petition is signed by a majority of the qualified voters, residents of the territory above described, and that said territory contains not less than five hundred people, and that the people of said town have complied with all the provisions and requirements of said law necessary to entitle said territory to be incorporated.

It is therefore ordered by the board that the territory above described be and the same is hereby incorporated under the name of the town of Gallup, and hereafter the same shall be governed according to the provisions of said law.

And it is further ordered that the county surveyor of Bernadillo county be and he is hereby directed and required within thirty days from the date to locate and establish the center and the side lines of said territory, and to mark the same by substantial stone monuments placed in the center and at each of the four corners of said territory, and to mark the same with suitable inscriptions to indicate the purpose and object of said monuments.

It is further ordered by the board that an election for the purpose of electing the officers of said town of Gallup, shall be held in said town on Monday, the 10th day of August, A. D. 1891. At said election there shall be elected a town marshal and five trustees, which trustees after the election and qualification, shall be known as the board of trustees of the town of Gallup, and shall hold their office until their successors are duly elected and qualified.

It is further ordered that Wm. F. Kuchenbecker, W. A. Maxwell and Alexander Bowie be, and they are hereby appointed, judges to hold and conduct said election, according to the statutes in such cases made and provided. The said election to be held at the store house of Ed Hart.

Chairman Board County Commissioners, J. R. KIRK, R. P. HALL, Commissioners.

Attest—H. V. HARRIS, Clerk.

Albuquerque, N. M., July 9, 1891.

Republican League.

The republicans of this city prefer that the meeting of the Republican League should be postponed from July 20th to a date during the Territorial

fair in September. The weather is too warm in July to get up much political enthusiasm in this city, and a large number of the principal political workers will be at the mountain resorts fishing and drinking straight water at the time stated. At the time of the fair every body in New Mexico can be present at a convention and the weather will be cool enough to permit the drinking of decent liquor. Will Col. Morrison please announce postponement, and say that about the second day of the Territorial fair, Sept. 15th, is the time set for the annual Republican League meeting?

Prospectors Driven Off.

Information has just reached here that a party of prospectors from Algodones, who have been looking for an old Spanish mine in the North Sandia mountains, were driven off the ground by the Sandia Pueblo Indians. It has been known for some time that this tribe of Indians keep a constant guard over the property, and it is generally supposed to be very rich, but that remains to be proven, as no white man has yet been able to explore the workings. A party of armed men will make another attempt to get to the old mine in a few days.

THE PREMIERS.

A Statement from the Executive Committee of the Fair Association.

Editor Citizen.

For the benefit of our Territorial Fair we wish to reply to some of the statements made by Judge Whiteman in the Citizen of a few days ago, wherein he criticized the premium list for the coming exhibition. We are sorry that the Judge should have allowed himself to become the mouthpiece of a few sore heads, and that he should have undertaken the office of public critic upon a subject that he apparently knows a little of. He may have been honest in his motives for the attack, but he ought to have known that Albuquerque's enemies in commenting upon his article would neither be honest or fair. He intimates that the present officers have taken upon themselves the responsibility of a startling innovation in the management of large fairs by offering what he considers such fabulous sums to the vulgar sport of militia drills, horse racing, horse contests, etc., and so little to encourage agriculture, fruit raising and other industrial pursuits. Now the facts are, Mr. Editor, that we have offered a larger per cent of the aggregate of the premiums for fruits and vegetables than Kansas ever did at any of her state fairs. The same can be said as regards most other agricultural and fruit growing states. Certainly the Judge would not claim for a moment that Kansas has not in the habit of pandering to "gamblers, prostitutes, thieves and thugs" in her annual exhibitions, whatever might be his honor's opinion of the moral status of the present executive board of the Territorial Fair. It is self-evident that a person with any knowledge upon the subject makes the statement that the American people tend too much to innocent amusements, and surely the people of New Mexico cannot be accused of profligacy in this respect. Is it not better to build up a fair where the people of New Mexico and Arizona can go every fall for a week's amusement and recreation, and at the same time have an opportunity of seeing a fine display of the leading products of both territories, than to let them either go without or seek such diversion in other localities? The Judge presumably, in his wisdom, would undertake to fill the grounds and grand stand during fair week with people from distant points of Colorado, Arizona and New Mexico by telling them what a lovely agricultural display he intended to make.

However, the managers of modern fairs have found out that the only way they can get a large attendance and thereby insure to the institution a lasting and financial success is to make the week one of reasonable pleasure, where the wearing care of business can be thrown aside for the time being and have something to think of besides scrambling after additional dollars.

We take it for granted that everyone understands that the object in offering premiums for fruits, agricultural products, etc., is to get together the best productions of such locality, together with statements of how they were grown, on what kind of soil, etc., thereby showing persons who are not familiar, the capabilities of such state or territory. You cannot induce a person to open up a farm or set out an orchard by offering an additional hundred dollars or more for such products. The most that an association can do is to offer premiums enough to get the products together, which we think we have done. The same can be said of mining. If the association offers attractions that will bring the people to the fair, and reasonable cash premiums to